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Indiana Special Agriculture Report

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USDA, NASS, Indiana Field Office
1435 Win Hentschel Blvd.

Suite 110
West Lafayette, IN 47906-4151

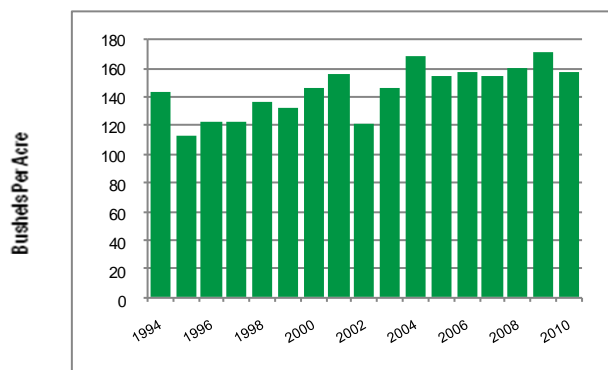
(765) 494-8371
nass-in@nass.usda.gov

INDIANA FARMERS REPORT CORN AND SOYBEAN PRODUCTION DOWN

Indiana ranked seventh nationally in 2010 for the total value of principal crops at \$8.40 billion, 29 percent above the \$6.50 billion total value during 2009.

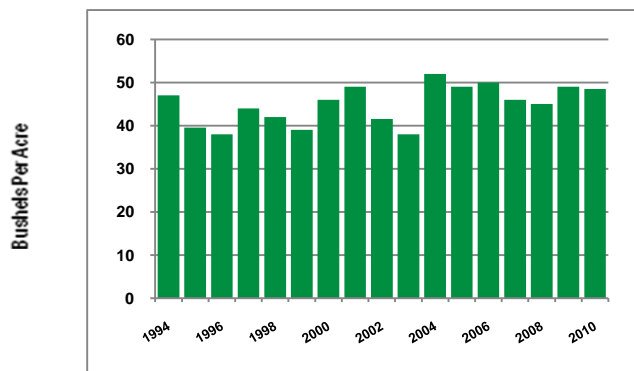
CORN produced by Indiana farmers during 2010 totaled 898.0 million bushels, 4 percent below the 933.7 million bushels produced during 2009. The average yield of 157 bushels per acre was 14 bushels below the previous year's yield of 171 bushels per acre.

Indiana Corn Yield
1994 - 2010



SOYBEAN production was 258.5 million bushels, 3 percent below the 266.6 million bushels produced one year ago. The average yield was 48.5 bushels per acre, .5 bushels below the 2009 yield of 49.0 bushels per acre.

Indiana Soybean Yield
1994 - 2010



WINTER WHEAT production decreased 54 percent from a year earlier, to 13.8 million bushels. The average yield at 60 bushels per acre was 7 bushels below the previous year's yield of 67 bushels per acre.

OAT production of 528 thousand bushels was 9 percent above the 483 thousand bushels produced in 2009. The average yield of 66 bushels per acre was 3 bushels below the 69 bushel average in 2009.

ALL HAY production of 1.9 million tons increased 10 percent from the previous year. The 670,000 acres of hay harvested was up 8 percent from the 2009 level. Average yield was 2.83 tons per acre, .06 tons above last year's average yield of 2.77.

Indiana's **ALFALFA HAY** production of 1.1 million tons was unchanged from a year ago. The average yield of 3.6 tons per acre also was unchanged from the previous year.

OTHER HAY production of 814 thousand tons increased 27 percent from the 640 thousand tons produced in 2009. The average yield in 2010 increased .2 tons per acre from last year's average yield of 2.0 tons per acre.

Indiana **POPCORN** growers produced 296.1 million pounds in 2010, up 15 percent from the 2009 level of 258.0 million pounds. Average yield was 4,700 pounds per acre, 400 pounds per acre more than the 4,300 pounds per acre averaged a year earlier.

PEPPERMINT production of 600,000 pounds increased 39 percent from 2009. Average yield was 60 pounds per acre compared with 54 pounds per acre a year earlier.

SPEARMINT production of 140,000 pounds was up 63 percent from the 86,000 pounds produced in 2009. Average yield was 78 pounds per acre, up 21 pounds from the 2009 average.

APPLE production, at 26.0 million pounds, decreased 13 percent below the 2009 level of 30.0 million pounds.

BLUEBERRY production decreased 3 percent to a total of 3.6 million pounds.

ANNUAL CROP SUMMARY: Acreage and Yield

INDIANA AND UNITED STATES

2009 – 2010

Crop	Acres Planted for All Purposes			Acres for Harvest			Yield Per Acre	
	2009	2010	2010/2009	2009	2010	2010/2009	2009	2010
	<u>Thousands</u>		<u>Percent</u>	<u>Thousands</u>		<u>Percent</u>		
<u>Indiana</u>								
All Corn	5,600	5,900	105	---	---		---	---
Corn for Grain	—	---		5,460	5,720	105	171	157
Corn for Silage	—	---		110	130	118	20.0	21.0
Soybeans	5,450	5,350	98	5,440	5,330	98	49.0	48.5
Winter Wheat	470	250	53	450	230	51	67	60
Oats	15	20	133	7	8	114	69	66
All Hay	---	---		620	670	108	2.77	2.83
Alfalfa Hay	---	---		300	300	100	3.60	3.60
Other Hay	---	---		320	370	116	2.00	2.20
Popcorn	62	65	105	60	63	105	4,300	4,700
Peppermint	---	---		8.0	10.0	125	54	60
Spearmint	---	---		1.5	1.8	120	57	78
Apples	---	---		--	--		--	--
Blueberries	---	---		0.660	0.670	102	5,610	5,370
<u>United States</u>								
All Corn	86,382	88,192	102	---	---		---	---
Corn for Grain	---	---		79,490	81,446	102	164.7	152.8
Corn for Silage	---	---		5,605	5,567	99	19.3	19.3
Soybeans	77,451	77,404	100	76,372	76,616	100	44.0	43.5
All Wheat	59,168	53,603	91	49,893	47,637	95	44.5	46.4
Winter Wheat	43,346	37,335	86	34,510	31,749	92	44.2	46.8
Durum Wheat	2,554	2,570	101	2,428	2,529	104	44.9	42.4
Other Spring Wheat	13,268	13,698	103	12,955	13,359	103	45.1	46.1
Oats	3,404	3,138	92	1,379	1,263	92	67.5	64.3
Rye	1,241	1,211	98	252	265	105	27.8	28.0
All Sorghum	6,633	5,404	81	—	—		---	---
Sorghum for Grain	---	---		5,520	4,808	87	69.4	71.8
Sorghum for Silage	---	---		254	273	107	14.5	12.5
All Hay	---	---		59,775	59,862	100	2.47	2.43
Alfalfa Hay	---	---		21,247	19,956	94	3.35	3.40
Other Hay	---	---		38,528	39,906	104	1.99	1.95
Tobacco, All	---	---		354.0	337.5	95	2,323	2,133
Potatoes, All	1,068.1	1,020.6	96	1,041.3	1,004.3	96	414	395
Peppermint	---	---		69.8	71.3	102	91	89
Spearmint	---	---		20.5	18.6	91	132	125
Apples	---	---		---	---		---	---
Blueberries	---	---		63.8	68.4	107	5,720	6,040

ANNUAL CROP SUMMARY: Production and Value

INDIANA AND UNITED STATES

2009 - 2010

Crop	Total Production			Unit	Price Per Unit		Value of Production	
	2009	2010	2010/2009		2009	2010	2009	2010
	<u>Thousands</u>		<u>Percent</u>		<u>Dollars</u>		<u>Thousand Dollars</u>	
<u>Indiana</u>								
All Corn	---	---			---	---	---	---
Corn for Grain	933,660	898,040	96	Bu	3.66	5.50	3,417,196	4,939,220
Corn for Silage	2,200	2,730	124	Tons	---	---	---	---
Soybeans	266,560	258,505	97	Bu	9.80	11.80	2,612,288	3,050,359
Winter Wheat	30,150	13,800	46	Bu	4.27	5.35	128,741	73,830
Oats	483	528	109	Bu	3.39	3.70	1,637	1,954
All Hay	1,720	1,894	110	Tons	124.00	112.00	213,120	212,689
Alfalfa Hay	1,080	1,080	100	Tons	144.00	134.00	155,520	144,720
Other Hay	640	814	127	Tons	90.00	83.50	57,600	67,969
Popcorn	258,000	296,100	115	Lbs	.1610	.1610	41,538	47,672
Peppermint	432	600	139	Lbs	25.80	25.00	11,146	15,000
Spearmint	86	140	163	Lbs	16.80	16.60	1,445	2,324
Apples	30,000	26,000	87	Lbs	.300	.379	8,095	9,102
Blueberries	3,700	3,600	97	Lbs	1.510	1.190	5,584	4,272
<u>United States</u>								
All Corn	---	---			---	---	---	---
Corn for Grain	13,091,862	12,446,865	95	Bu	3.55	5.40	46,734,066	66,650,160
Corn for Silage	108,209	107,314	99	Tons	---	---	---	---
Soybeans	3,359,011	3,329,341	99	Bu	9.59	11.70	32,145,207	38,915,328
All Wheat	2,218,061	2,208,391	100	Bu	4.87	5.70	10,654,115	12,992,156
Winter Wheat	1,524,608	1,485,236	97	Bu	4.71	5.55	7,081,778	8,223,804
Durum Wheat	109,042	107,180	98	Bu	5.47	5.50	596,618	633,826
Other Spring Wheat	584,411	615,975	105	Bu	5.23	6.25	2,975,719	4,134,526
Oats	93,081	81,190	87	Bu	2.02	2.40	208,473	213,570
Rye	6,993	7,431	106	Bu	4.93	5.25	34,471	39,036
All Sorghum	---	---			---	---	---	---
Sorghum for Grain	382,983	345,395	90	Bu	5.75	9.80	1,207,111	1,743,035
Sorghum for Silage	3,680	3,420	93	Tons	---	---	---	---
All Hay	147,700	145,556	99	Tons	108.00	112.00	14,715,559	14,401,284
Alfalfa Hay	71,072	67,903	96	Tons	113.00	118.00	7,941,539	7,519,469
Other Hay	76,628	77,653	101	Tons	97.30	96.00	6,774,020	6,881,815
Tobacco, All	822,581	719,786	88	Lbs	1.837	1.771	1,511,196	1,274,772
Potatoes, All	431,318	397,077	92	Cwt	8.19	8.79	3,521,219	3,488,642
Peppermint	6,379	6,363	100	Lbs	20.10	20.30	128,118	129,046
Spearmint	2,698	2,318	86	Lbs	16.50	16.20	44,597	37,553
Apples	9,704.9	9,286.6	96	Lbs	0.231	0.234	2,187,008	2,150,092
Blueberries	367,700	414,710	113	Lbs	1.330	1.430	485,920	589,917

Indiana Corn, Soybeans and Wheat District Estimates

Acreage, Yield and Production, 2010

District	Planted Acres		Harvested Acres		Yield		Production	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
Thousands		Thousands		Bushels		Thousands		
Corn								
NW	960	1,000	931	963	166.0	164.5	154,450	158,382
NC	760	780	728	747	165.0	162.1	119,780	121,104
NE	535	530	511	504	164.0	146.3	83,850	73,731
WC	680	740	671	721	177.0	165.8	119,070	119,564
C	1,160	1,160	1,150	1,147	179.0	158.3	206,100	181,576
EC	460	490	450	482	173.0	155.3	78,000	74,832
SW	680	800	666	774	171.0	151.8	113,940	117,470
SC	180	205	173	193	165.0	130.6	28,570	25,211
SE	185	195	180	189	166.0	138.5	29,900	26,170
State	5,600	5,900	5,460	5,720	171.0	157.0	933,660	898,040
Soybeans								
NW	662	647	662.0	646.0	46.5	49.7	30,706.5	32,107.0
NC	624	631	623.0	630.0	47.5	51.2	29,620.0	32,229.0
NE	625	641	624.0	640.0	49.0	45.5	30,626.2	29,1230
WC	664	648	663.0	644.0	49.0	52.0	32,590.0	33,514.0
C	1,165	1,146	1,164.0	1,145.0	53.5	51.4	62,285.8	58,881.0
EC	533	537	533.0	536.0	51.5	49.1	27,343.5	26,291.0
SW	728	651	726.0	643.0	47.0	45.1	34,037.9	29,024.0
SC	211	206	208.0	203.5	45.0	35.4	9,344.7	7,198.0
SE	238	243	237.0	242.5	42.0	41.8	10,004.9	10,138.0
State	5,450	5,350	5,440.0	5,330	49.0	48.5	266,560.0	258,505.0
Wheat								
NW	28.8	19.2	26.5	18.6	72.0	64.6	1,902.0	1,201.0
NC	44.3	30.1	40.7	25.0	73.5	63.1	3,000.0	1,578.0
NE	85.3	52.5	83.9	51.4	73.5	58.9	6,186.0	3,026.0
WC	26.4	16.2	25.7	13.4	65.5	58.4	1,681.0	783.0
C	65.9	35.9	64.7	34.8	73.0	62.7	4,721.0	2,181.0
EC	40.3	27.1	39.7	24.7	72.0	61.9	2,868.0	1,530.0
SW	141.0	50.3	135.1	47.1	59.0	57.6	7,946.0	2,713.0
SC	19.7	10.6	16.6	8.4	54.0	54.5	899.0	458.0
SE	18.3	8.1	17.1	6.6	55.5	50.0	947.0	330.0
State	470.0	250.0	450.0	230.0	67.0	60.0	30,150.0	13,800.0

Greg Preston, Director
 E-mail Address: nass-in@nass.usda.gov
 WWW Address: http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State/Indiana/

Greg Matli, Deputy Director

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